

"Neither a borrower nor a lender be."

The Library of

John G. Mac Eachern

Case Sec. Class No.

" Piu tosto mendicante che ignoranti"

Morang's Modern Phonic Primer

PART I.

Authorized by the Minister of Education for use in the Public Schools of Ontario

TORONTO

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PREFACE

This primer has been prepared with a view to teaching the first principles of reading by the Phonic System, but it will be found equally well adapted for use by any other method.

Within the necessarily narrow limits of this Preface, it is manifestly impossible to enter into details in regard to the advantages of the Phonic over other systems, or to attempt to give instructions to teachers, who, no doubt, are more or less familiar with the subject.

It may be permitted, however, to call attention to one important merit in the system, which is—that it stimulates the interest and arouses the self-activity of the child—he uses his

knowledge to gain new knowledge.

Hitherto the work of the teacher has been greatly hampered by the want of a suitable class-book, in which the various sounds and combinations are taken up in their natural sequence.

In this Primer, each lesson becomes virtually a text, upon which the teacher can enlarge at discretion; and it may not be out of place if a few hints or suggestions are made as to the

practical application of the lessons.

It should be premised that the order of sounds followed is the outcome of years of experience in teaching reading by the Phonic Method. The plan has been thoroughly tested in the class-rooms of our public schools, and has been found satisfactory and practical throughout.

When beginning a lesson, pronounce very slowly—dwelling on each sound—several words containing the letter to be taught, and have the children name the word. This aids greatly

in gaining coalition of sounds.

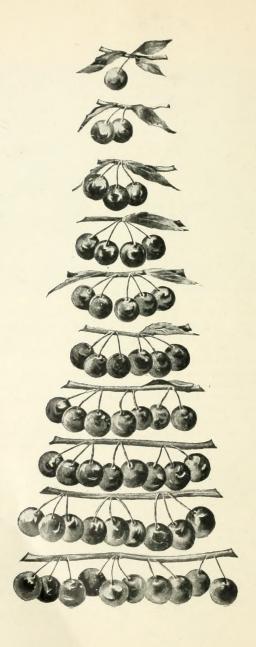
Always keep the blackboard work a few days in advance of the lesson in the primer; and, as far as possible, avoid using the words and sentences in the Primer for the classwork at the blackboard.

A few irregular and unphonetic words will require special attention, and will probably have to be taught by the "Look and Say"-Method, as for example: one, once, said, you, been, through, etc.

A variety of exercises for seat occupation will be found throughout the book. These only point the way, and can be

extended by the teacher at discretion.

A brief, suggestive Model Lesson, that may be of use to teachers inexperienced in the Phonic Method, is given here; but for the detailed plan of teaching each sound, for exercises in expression, and for ideas on seat-occupation, see *Morang's Phonic Manual*.

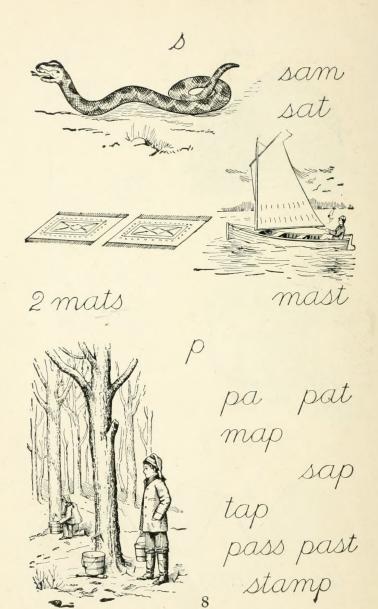


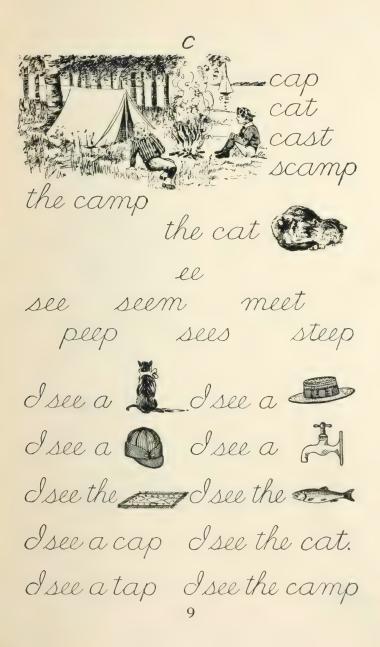
1	one	one
2	two	two
3	three	three
4	four	four
5	five	five
6	Six	six
7	seven	seven
8	eight	eight
9	nine	nine
10 10	ten	ten

Alaa CCccE & e e GGgggIdii KKkk M mm 0000 Q2qqSdss Ulluu Www Yyyy

BBbb DOdd Faff Holph J f j f LLIL Nann PPpp Rarr Tott VVvv $X \chi_{x x}$ ZZzz





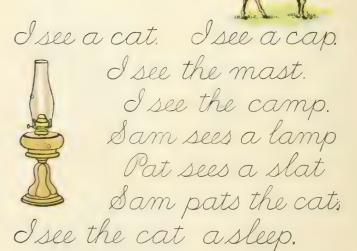


1

lap last lass lamp clam clap slat slam peel steel sleet sleep apple slap clasp

I see the

I see the



hat haim has



Hal heel hats

I see the hat.

Sam sees the ham.

Pat has a hat.

Sam has 2 caps

Hal has a cap.

Pat has the lamp.

Hal has 2 heels.

Sam has 3 clams.



The cat has the nam. &cat! &cat!

pot lost plot mop hop lot cost slot top cotstop moss lop hot slop loss spot SOP tot toss



I see a pot. I see a hot pot.

Pat has a top
Pat lost the top
Jot has the mop.
Jom has a cot.
Jot lost a hat.
Sam has the moss.
Hal sees the moss.



man ant seen span
not tan pant slant
Nat has a plant.
Nan sees the plant.
Mamma has seen the plant.
Nat has a can.
The man can not hop.
Sam can hop.
Llop, Sam! Llop!

hat cat not hop.
pan man can plant

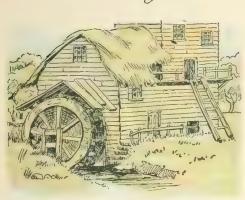


fan off fat flop feet loft fast soft flap floss flat fleet coffee

Fan has a fat cat. Fan's cat has soft feet. Sam sees the cat. Sam pats Fan's cat.

See Nat on the mast!
The man sees Nat.
on the mast.
The man has a hat.
Nat has no hat.
Nat lost a hat.
Come off the mast, Nat!

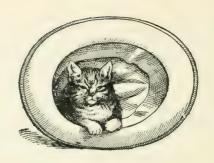
i



lip fit pin lift fist fill pill

Jim is on the hill.
I can see him.
Come Jim! Come to the mill.
Jim hit his hip.
He has to limp

Sim has a top.
He can spin his top.
He can lift it as it spins
Jom can not spin his top.
He split it.
He can spin Sim's top.
Jim has a tin top.



See Tom's cat!
It is in his hat.
Can the cat see Tom?

Min has a soft fist.

Tim has hit his heel.

Nat is on the top of the mast.

Sim has a top.

See him spin it.

Pat is in the mill.

So is the man.

The man has a cap.

Pat has a hat.

SH 17

shin lash sheep flash
shot fish sheet smash
shop sash shall splash

Fan has a sash.

The fish is in the pan.



See the sheep!
See! See the sheep on the hill!
I see 5 sheep.

Tim is in the shop.

He has cash in his fist.

He sees a little ship.

See! He has it.

The man has the cash.

Tim has the little ship.

18

moon	cool	noon	shoot
hoof	soot	soon	tools
coop	hoop	loop	scoop
loon	hoot	pool	spool

Sam is cool.

He is on the stoop.

He has his hoop.

Fan is on the stoop too.

She has 3 spools in a pan.

She is on a stool.

Tom is at the pool.

He sees the moon.

Tom can see 2 moons.

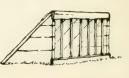
He sees a moon in the pool too.

The fish in the pool can see the moon.

Tom can not see the fish.











noddimdiplandspeedsoddotdeepdishstand

Dan is at the pond.

He had a fish and lost it.

Splash! and the fish is in the pond.

Dan is a little lad and feels sad.

The man — a hod.

Fan — a doll.

The lad hid his —.

Tim had sand in his —.

Sid is asleep.

He — off to the Land of Nod.

20 TH

lath tooth this moth teeth that path cloth smooth



This man is thin.

That man is fat.

The thin man has a shop.

The fat man is in his shop.

He sees a hat in the shop.

It is a soft hat.

Hal is off to school.

He sees a moth on the path.

He had it in his cloth cap and lost it.

Hal has a lath in his hand. The lath is thin and smooth.

21

met men nest shell set pen shed spend

Ted has a tent.

His tent is at the pond.

A man lent a net to Ted.

He set the net in the pond.

He soon had ten fish in it.



This is Ned's hen and little ones.

Ned fed them some soft food.

He is fond of his old hen.

She lets him pet the little ones.

Ned's hen had a nest in the shed.

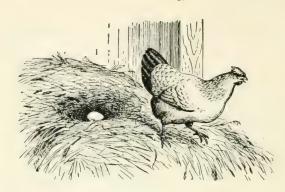


fig dig gash flag goose good glass

That hen has an egg in its nest.
Let Meg go and get it.
The hen has left the nest.
The dog sent it off.
It can get on top of the pig pen.
Meg is glad she has the egg.

Sam got the at the shop.
The pig is in the
The dog sat on a
The fig is in the
The goose is in the
Tom's dog is in the
Meg got the in the nest.

23

fun shut plush hum dust nut cup punish plump sunset

Gus has a top. He spins it in the dust.

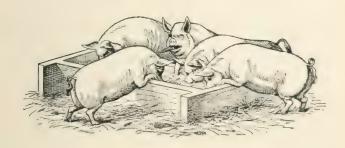
It can not hum in the dust.

"Spin the top at the pump, Gus, and then it can hum."

Let us go to the hut to see the old man.

He dug up a stump and cut his hand. It is fun to go to the old man's hut. He has a gun and a fat pug dog. He has some pigs, too.

We can feed the pigs.



tub
cab
cub
sob
beet
best



belt
beef
club
slabs
bleed
bloom
blunt

This is Bob, Ben's big dog.

See him beg!

Ben has a bun in his hand.

Do let him get a bit, Ben!

Bell has a big plant in bloom.
Ben's dog fell on Bell's plant, and
bent it.

Bell be-gan to sob.

"Do not feel so sad, Bell," said Ben, "I can get a bit of lath and mend it."

Ben is a good lad.

rat The cat sees a rat. The rat rap sees the cat. See them run! Ben has a drum. He rest got it from Rob. tree The pug dog is on a rug.

frog He is so fat he cannot run.

drop grub deer rust brush scrub crush



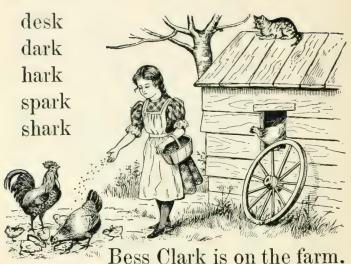
arm
car
barn
cart
harp
farm
scarf
sharp

See Fred on his old nag.

He goes to school on him.

Trot on, Fred must get to school.

Fred puts his nag in the lot, and he crops the fresh green grass till noon.

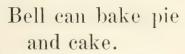


She feeds the hens with bran from a big basket. Then she hunts the eggs. She is fond of the black hen. It is her pet. See her feed it.

Nell and Fan are in the Park.
Nell sees a nest in a tree. It is a robin's nest. "Let us go up and look at it. O see! There are three little eggs in it. The old robin is back, let us go."

mate hate cane pane

slate pine shine snake time pride grate mine smile



Makeacake! make a cake!

Fast as you can.

Make it and bake it

And take it to Fan.

Fred and I can take the skates and go to the creek.

The skates are mine, but I like to slide. Fred can skate this time.

I shall take a good run and slide across the creek.

Fred thinks he can skate a mile, but he must not go too far from me.

I take good care of Fred. He is not as big as I am.

note bone use cube here pole rope pure blue these

Tom has a mule, his name is Ned. Ned is lame and cannot go fast.

"Here is a stick," said Ben, "hit him and make him go."

"No, indeed," said Tom, "I could not strike my poor lame Ned."



These little ones are at the lake-shore. Rose has her spade in her hand. She

has some shells and stones in her little basket.

They will take them to poor Bess. Bess is ill in bed, but she will be able to sit up soon, and can amuse herself with the shells.

webwishsweepwaswestwiretwinewant

We make wine from grapes.

The west wind will cool us.

A wasp has a nest in the shed.

"I wish I could swim like a fish," said Will.

"Swim like a fish? I wish I could swim like a duck,"

said Bess,

"then

I need not wet my head."

Will West made a little garden for himself, and takes good care of it. He pulls up the weeds and waters it often.

Will hopes his garden will bloom well, for he wants to take some flowers to his friends. tall hall fall talk almost ball call stall salt walnut The horse is in the stall. Ned has a small ball of twine. Tom put his bat and ball in the hall.



Last fall Will got a small dog. He calls him Tip.

Will has come to the pond to fish.

He has some

buns in a basket, and makes Tip sit up and beg for his share.

Tip is so wise, Will thinks he can almost talk.

Nuts——from the tree.

——Tom. I want him.

Rob has a bat; he lost his----.

31

born	fork	north	short
torn	form	stork	sport
cork	cord	storm	acorn

The rose has a thorn on its stem.
The stork likes to feed on frogs.
Cork is the bark of a tree.
The corn stalks are green.

Dora sent Carl a little horn for a present, and he has great sport with it.

Sometimes he makes a fort of the parlor. He has a stick for a horse, and calls his men with the horn.

They form in line, and Carl has

Then they march forth as Nora drums on a tin pan. Rub-a-dub, dub! Rub-a-dub, dub!

some sort of drill with them.

my shy sold hold by dry cold gold



The moon is in the sky. Cora and Fred see it. They can see the stars, too.

They can not see the man in the moon, as it is not old; but they can see its two sharp horns. "Good-bye, little moon!

We will see you again to-morrow."

See the little fly on the wall. Look! it is in the web. The old fly told it not to go by the web, but the poor little fly did not do as it was told. It will try hard, but it can not get out of the web.

Will the old fly scold or will she help the poor little fly?



bay clay spray wait faint stair

One day Nell and Flora went to play with May. It began to rain, so they had a good game of hideand-go-seek in the barn.

"I spy May," said Flora, but it was Nell with May's hat on.

May then ran to hide in the loft. She fell and sprained her wrist, and so she could not play again for days.

Dan has come home from school.

His dog, Tray, is glad to see him.

He wags his tail, as if to say "I am so glad Dan has come to play."



chat chum cheer much bench pitch match

See Ben chop the big log.

These children come from a farm close by to watch him, and take the chips home to start the fire.

"Say, Ben," said one, "do you chop to make chips?"

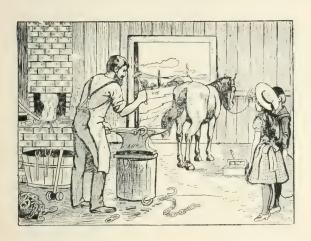
"O no," said Ben, "I must cut this log in four."

The old hen has been on her nest two weeks. It will take one more to hatch the eggs. Then the little chickens will come to life.

Peep, peep! Cheep, cheep! Come from your shells, little chicks.

ER 35

her fern stern perch gander wander mother duster



Robert's father is a blacksmith. His shop is at the end of the town.

As their home is a mile from the shop, Robert and his sister take his dinner to him in a little tin pail.

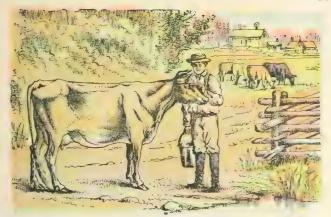
They stay with their father part of the afternoon to see him work. They like to watch the sparks fly as the hammer strikes the shoe. cow owl clown loud cloud now town crowd shout mouth

One day a little mouse came out of her hole to hunt for some dinner. She found the pie that mother had put on the shelf.

"O my, how good that smells," said Miss Mousie. So she ate her dinner out of the side of our pie.

That day we had to go without pie for our dinner.

Tom found a big flat seed. He put it about an inch under the ground. In a week the seed began to sprout, and soon Tom had a small plant. The rain fell and the sun shone, and at last it was a big plant. At the top came a round flat bud. And now Tom has a big sun-flower.



Ben is a farmer's son, and looks after the cows. He takes them to pasture, and helps to milk.

He likes them all; but his pet cow is Brown Bess. He always pats her head when he goes to milk her.

How still she stands. Now and then she will switch her tail to chase away the flies.

"Go away, flies! Do not bother Ben's good Bess!"

Now the pail is about full, and Bess may go and get her supper.



vine
vain
cave
grove
visit
eleven
travel

The bees live in a hive.
Clover has a sweet smell.
Dave has a brown velvet vest.

Will and Ned like to wade on the lake-shore. Sometimes the waves are big and wash over them, but they think that is fun.

Will is seven and Ned is five.

They have lived by the lake all their lives, and love the water.

Will is a brave lad. One day Nell went in too far, and Will swam out and saved her.



fox
mix
wax
six
axle
text
flax
extra
expect

Bess has a wax doll with flaxen hair. Her name is Floss.

She has six dolls, and takes good care of them; but one day when she had them with her in the grove, the old cow stepped on Floss.

You may be sure Bess felt sad over her poor broken doll.

Next time she took her children to the grove, she was careful to keep them all in her arms. 40 NG

sang	song	sing	sung
hang	long	ring	rung
rang	gong	wing	flung
length	strength	lengthen	

Ding, dong, ding,
The bells ring,
Time is on the
wing.



Spring brings Robin back from the South. Listen to his sweet song as he swings on the branch of the old apple tree. He sings as if he



were glad to be with us again. Cheer up!

Winter is gone. Spring is here. Cheer up! Cheer up!

yes pity candy money chimney yet pony happy barley parsley
Do not spend all your money.
Kitty likes to play with a ball.
The turkey is king of the barn yard.



Here is Harry with his pet rabbits. They are out in the yard.

Fanny and Daisy live next door, and like to watch them.

See how funny

they look as they nibble the clover Harry has picked in the orchard.

He has only three rabbits now. He had five, but he gave one to a lady, and another was killed by Daisy's kitty.

Harry was very sorry when he found his bunny dead.

42 WH

why whisk whip wheel which where while wharf



Sam White took Fred down to the river to see a whale. When they got there,

they found a big flat stone which Sam had taken for a whale. How silly of them to think they could see a whale in a river.

Who lives in this house? How many are in the family? Name them.



What does the father do?

sea	meat	wheat	cheap
ear	dear	yeast	leave
tea	read	steam	please

A dog eats meat; a horse eats hay. We hear the bells peal, but we peel a peach. Here is one for you.

Ben Sneath has two pups, and he is busy training them.

He says they are so wise, it is easy to teach them. He



makes them sit up and "speak" each time he feeds them.

Here they are now waiting for their bit of meat.

Next year Ben is going to teach them to pull him in his little cart. They will make a fine team.



bow blow foam boast crow throw soap throat

"O mamma, please come out with me for a row this afternoon?" But mamma shook her head with a smile.

Norman owns a row boat, and is very proud of it. He calls it the "Sea-Foam."

He could not coax his mother to go out, so here you see Mary and Ethel in the boat with him. See them float along. They go slowly, as Norman cannot row well; yet they seem to like it.

"O! see the water lilies," said Mary, "roll up your sleeves, Ethel, and reach for good long stems."

They soon had six lovely lilies.



One day last winter, when the snow was deep, Ray and Walter made a snow

man in the back yard.

A warm south wind had been blowing all morning, and made the snow soft and easy to pack.

When they went to the house, they said, "Come, mother, come and see the poor man in the yard, he is so cold he cannot move!"

"O, the poor fellow, bring him in!" said their mother, as she ran to the window.

Then Ray and Walter laughed until their sides were sore, when she saw who the "poor man" was. 46 J

jam jolt just jacket jar jump jelly jingle

One day last June, Jim found a nest in the bushes down by the swamp. It was made of sticks and was lined with weeds. There were four little eggs in it.

When Jim told John about it, he said it was a blue jay's nest.

The boys did not meddle with this

little home, but went every day and peeped into it.

They were glad when the little ones came out of their shells. After a while they had great fun watching Mr. and Mrs. Jay teaching their children to fly.

boy	annoy	boil	moist
Roy	royal	join	joint
Troy	enjoy	noise	point



Jack is a sailor boy. See what an even coil he is making with that thick rope.

His sailor suit looks very clean, but he will soon soil it, as there is always so much oil about a ship.

What a noise the men make when they hoist the anchor up. Sailors have to toil hard, but they enjoy their work and love the sea.

Jack's boat is going to fish for oysters, and he will not be home for days. He says he will bring a pearl home to his mother.



sir bird birth thirty burn churn curve church

"O dear! O dear!" cried May.

"What is the matter, little girl?" said a man, who was passing.

"I fell and tore my skirt."

"Did you hurt yourself?"

"No, sir, I am not hurt, but this is the first time I have worn this skirt, and now it is spoiled," and poor May burst out crying again.

"Well, well, little one, do not cry," said the man, "that will not mend your dress, but I know that

mother can."

face spice page dodge lace glance change judge grace voice lounge bridge

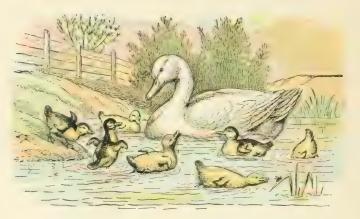
Three little mice are in the rice.

Do not lose your place on the page.

There is a bird's nest in the hedge by the fence.

The bird in the hedge is happier than the bird in the cage.

The other day, as I drove along a country road, I saw some men standing in the stream below the bridge. Another man drove some sheep into the water, and the men washed them, holding them between their knees. Then they turned them into a clean pasture and let them dry. The next time I saw those sheep each had lost its pretty fleece.



queenquicksquarequiltquiresqueak

How the ducks like to splash in the pond. Quack! quack! You can hear them all day long.

One day Queenie threw a crust of bread to them. They snapped at it as if they had never been fed; yet I know that Farmer Quinn feeds them corn every day.

Quack! quack! quack! You are queer greedy little ducks. raw lawn fault naughty draw yawn sauce because

One day last August, Maud and Claude found this little squirrel in the woods



with a broken paw. It had been caught in a trap.

The children were sorry for him, and carried him home in a basket.

In the Autumn, when his leg was quite well, they took him back again to his home in the woods, just in time to gather his store of nuts for winter.

Maud and Claude often go to see him and watch him at his work. He does not forget his kind friends.



What is this cat's name?
Who owns her?
Why is she here?
Where are her little kittens?

(Read questions silently. Answer aloud.)

- 1. What is your name?
- 2. How old are you?
- 3. When is your birth-day?
- 4. Where do you live?
- 5. What is the name of our school?
- 6. When do the stars come out?
- 7. Why can we not see them in the day-time?
- 8. What day is this?
- 9. What month is this?
- 10. In which month is Christmas?

wink tank trunk thank blanket sprinkle

Paul and Frank went out to gather wild flowers.

Going through the woods Frank found a



pink lady's slipper and some twisted stalk with its little pink bells.

On the far side of a creek, they saw a bank blue with forget-me-nots.

Paul went over on an old tree trunk, but Frank's ankle was weak, so he went on until he found a plank. They soon had a large bunch of flowers to take home.

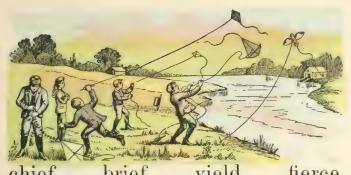


might right flight fright slight blight plight

How lonesome it must be for the men who keep the light-house. They see ships passing every day, but the only one that ever visits them is the boat that brings them food and the oil for the light.

They must keep the lamps burning brightly all night, for if the light should fail, some ship might strike on the rocks and go down.

When the wind is high, it must be an awful sight to see the waves beating against the house and dashing up as high as the light. IE 55



chief brief yield fierce thief shriek grief shield

"I believe this would be a fine day to fly kites," said Hugh to Charlie, "tell the boys to bring their kites down to the field."

They have a fine large field down by the river in which to play, and their chief fun just now is kite-flying.

Hugh has a big kite, but it will not fly, so he is ty-ing a piece of cloth to the tail.

Charlie's small kite is flying high.

He says it is good sport to feel the pull on the string. 56 EW



dew few new Jew stew flew knew blew

The boys have found a new pond a few yards away. You can get a view of it from this window.

See! A crowd of children are on it now. Last night the high wind blew the snow off. A few twigs were strewn over the ice, but the boys soon threw these out of the way.

What fine fun they have! With what glee they glide along!

One boy has had a tumble, but he will soon be up and away again.

Little Lewis Fisher is just able to go alone. See how frightened he looks; but his sister, Lily, can skate well. She learned last winter.

What a good friend Jack Frost is, to give girls and boys such a jolly time!

WHAT AM I?

I am round.

I live in a little brown house.

My house is hard and has no windows or doors.

I used to live in a tree with a great many brothers and sisters.

Jack Frost gave me a nip and I fell on the ground.

Bertie Field found me and put me in his pocket. action portion fraction nation auction position notion mention addition collection exhibition

Two little girls, Olive and Sophy, came to live in town, about two blocks from the station.

They had always lived in the country and had never seen a railway train.

They could tell you all about the calves, the little pigs and the chickens, and could always find the first wild flowers; but they did not know anything about the cars.

The day after they drove into the town, the little



girls were looking out of the back window at a long black thing that was coming quickly to them.

It gave a loud shriek that made them both jump.

They ran to their mother, who told them what it was.

Every morning, after breakfast, they stood at the window and watched for that train.

In the evening another train came into the station and the two children had a notion that it was the same train, and that it had been all around the world since morning. What do you think about it?

The sunshine drops, like a leaf of gold

From the book of light above.

6o **Z**

doze blaze dizzy puzzle lazy prize dozen zig-zag

Buzz! Buzz! There are no lazy bees in our hive. It is a hazy day, but we shall work hard just the same.



Zoë and Jean went to the Zoo. They saw camels, tigers, elephants, and a zebra with its pretty stripes.

But what they liked best of all was the large cage of monkeys.

They fed them with peanuts, and had fun watching their queer antics.



Here is little Bo-Peep. See her crook beside her. She was so tired with watching her sheep that she sank down on this soft green bank.

What do you think she did? Why, she fell asleep. Sleep! sleep! Little Bo-Peep! The sheep are taking a drink, and the good dog Collie is watching them.

Kind words are little sunbeams,
That sparkle as they fall;
And loving smiles are sunbeams,
A light of joy to all.



Cora has a wax doll that can open and shut its eyes. Santa Claus brought it to her last Christmas.

She is very careful of her doll's clothes, and has a trunk for them.

Every Saturday, Cora and her sister, Gertie, put out a large wash. Of course the girls do not need to wash so often, but they make believe that dollies' clothes get very much soiled through the week.



Here is a spider. He is in his web. See how fat he is! He must have eaten a great many flies to make him so fat.

He spins a pretty round web, and then says, "Come, little fly, come into my web!"

But if the little fly is wise, he will not listen to the spider's sweet words, for he would never come out of the web again, and would soon be a little dead fly. A little mouse lived in the wall of an old house, with his father and mother and six sisters. He was a wild little mouse, and liked to run away from home.

One day he ran out of the hole in the wall, which was the door of their house, and left his sisters alone. He went into the kitchen, and soon found some crumbs under the table.

"Oh, what a fine time I am having!" said Mouse to himself. "How I pity my poor little sisters, with nothing to eat until father and mother come home."

Just then the old cat, who had been asleep under the stove, awoke, and the mouse saw her just in time to save his life.

